Michael E. Glover Senior Vice President & Deputy General Counsel



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July 19, 2004

Ex Parte

Marlene H. Dortch Secretary Federal Communications Commission 445 Twelfth Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

Re: CC Docket Nos. 01-338, 96-98, and 98-147

Dear Ms. Dortch:

The attached letter was provided to Chairman Powell today. Please place it on the record in the above proceeding.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

/s/Michael E. Glover

Attachment

cc: Michael Powell

Christopher Libertelli

Jon Cody

Sheryl Wilkerson

Kathleen Abernathy

Matthew Brill

Michael Copps

Jordan Goldstein

Jessica Rosenworcel

Kevin Martin
Daniel Gonzalez
Samuel Feder
Jonathan Adelstein
Barry Ohlson
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William Maher
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Ex Parte

Honorable Michael K. Powell Chairman Federal Communications Commission 445 Twelfth Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

Re: CC Docket Nos. 01-338, 96-98, and 98-147

Dear Chairman Powell:

This letter responds to CompTel's July 9 letter arguing that the Commission should reinstate an unbundling requirement for high-capacity loops and transport as part of any interim or permanent rules the Commission may adopt.

CompTel's letter is long on rhetoric about the need for unbundling at TELRIC rates, but the facts show otherwise. The evidence before the Commission demonstrates that competing carriers are successfully providing competitive high-capacity services to business customers of all shapes and sizes *without* UNEs -- including the DS-1 loops and transport that are the focus of CompTel's letter. As the record here shows, they are doing so both through the use of their own or other alternative facilities and through the use of special access services to further extend their reach.

First, demand for high capacity services is highly concentrated, and competing carriers have deployed alternative facilities wherever demand is concentrated. Indeed, 80 percent of the demand for Verizon's high-capacity special access services is concentrated in fewer than 8 percent of its wire centers. As the detailed maps in the record show, competing carriers can and have built their own high-capacity networks to target that demand. There are an average of 20 such networks in each of the top 50 MSAs, and competitors have deployed their own loop facilities to hundreds of buildings. Time Warner, for example, boasts that, depending on the area, it may have "more buildings connected" than the RBOCs. And as Verizon itself has found when it provides high-

¹ See Letter from Dee May, Verizon, to Marlene H. Dortch, CC Docket Nos. 01-338 et al., (filed June 24, 2004) ("June 24 Ex Parte"); Letter from Michael E. Glover, Verizon, to Marlene H. Dortch, CC Docket Nos. 01-338 et al., (filed July 2, 2004) ("July 2 Ex Parte").

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 2 of 4

capacity services in out-of-region markets, alternative providers can and do offer wholesale access to high-capacity loops and transport at all capacity levels.

Second, to the extent competing carriers do use facilities obtained from Verizon to provide high-capacity service to their own customers, they do so overwhelmingly by purchasing special access, not UNEs. Some of these carriers make no use of UNEs at all, such as Time Warner, which recently stated that it "does not rely upon UNEs" and instead purchases from "special access tariffs or under agreements with the ILECs" when it "need[s] services from ILECs to connect [its] remote customers to [its] vast fiber network." Overall, 93 percent of the DS-1 loops that carriers obtain from Verizon, and 95 percent of the DS-1 loops that are purchased in combination with transport, are purchased as special access and not as UNEs or UNE EELs. Similarly, 98 percent of the DS-3 loops that carriers obtain from Verizon are purchased as special access. Competing carriers purchase these special access services at deep volume and term discounts. averaging 35-40 percent off of the list prices. As the maps in the record show, they then use these special access circuits to successfully provide high capacity service on an MSA-wide basis to customers of all shapes and sizes. These customers range from large enterprise customers to the small and medium-sized businesses — such as antique dealers, bookstores, dry cleaners, florists, gas stations, and travel agents — that purchase the DS-1 services that are the focus of CompTel's latest filings.

CompTel's letter completely ignores all of this and claims that reimposing unbundling requirements for high-capacity loops and transport is necessary to protect consumers. Its claims, however, cannot be squared with the facts.

As an initial matter, CompTel (at 2-3) suggests half-heartedly that the rule requiring unbundling of DS-1 loops was not vacated. In reality, the Court vacated the unbundling requirements for all high-capacity transport facilities, which it used as a generic term that it expressly defined to include any high-capacity "transmission facilities dedicated to a single customer or carrier" – a definition that includes both high-capacity loops and transport. USTA II, 359 F.3d 554, 573 (D.C. Cir. 2004). The Court also vacated all "portions of the order that delegate to state commissions the authority to determine whether CLECs are impaired without access to network elements." Id. at 568. This, too, includes both high-capacity loops and transport. CompTel suggests that this latter holding does not apply to DS-1 loops because the Commission did not delegate the impairment determination for those loops, but that is factually wrong. The Commission did "delegate to the states the authority to . . . determine customer locations where competitive carriers are not impaired without access to incumbent LEC unbundled DS1s," based on the "availability of wholesale competitive alternatives." Triennial Review Order, 18 FCC Rcd 16978, ¶ 327 (2003). In addition, the Commission's provisional impairment finding as to DS-1 loops, like its findings for high-capacity loops and transport generally, unlawfully ignored both "the availability of tariffed ILEC special access services" and "facilities deployment along similar routes" and was vacated for those reasons as well. *Id.* at \P 575, 577. Therefore, there is no valid unbundling

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 3 of 4

requirement for these facilities today, and any interim or permanent rules must take into account the current record before the Commission.

CompTel also asserts (at 3-4), based on a "study" by two former WorldCom executives, that the failure to reinstate unbundling requirements for DS-1 loops and DS-1 EELs will harm small business customers. But CompTel's claims are based on the erroneous premise that CLECs rely primarily — if not exclusively — on *unbundled* DS-1 loops and transport rather than special access or alternative facilities. The facts, as noted above, demonstrate that to the extent CLECs use Verizon's facilities to provide high-capacity services to their own end user customers, they do so overwhelmingly by purchasing special access, not UNEs. Moreover, CLECs' extensive fiber-based networks allow other carriers to provide high capacity service at the DS-1 level over alternative loops and transport facilities wherever there is concentrated demand for those services.

In addition, CLECs are using DS-1 facilities purchased as special access services from incumbents to serve the small and medium-sized business customers that CompTel focuses on in its letter. Verizon previously submitted a list of the types of customers that CLECs (including CompTel's members) are serving using special access services, and a copy of that list is attached. As this list makes clear, these customers include businesses of all shapes and sizes, including antique dealers, beauty salons and barber shops, bookstores, catering shops, dry cleaners, fabric stores, florists, landscaping services, and travel agents, just to name a few. Of course, these are all in addition to the customers that CLECs serve using their own or others alternative facilities.

Finally, even as to the small minority of DS-1 circuits that are purchased as UNEs, CompTel consciously inflates the supposed increase in wholesale rates that would occur if carriers purchasing those circuits were transitioned to special access rates. Indeed, despite conceding (at 4) that "[s]pecial access tariffed pricing is predicated on volume and term commitments," CompTel's "study" (at 4) completely fails to take into account the substantial discounts that go along with those commitments. But the facts show that CLECs do take advantage of the significant volume and term discounts, and then use those circuits to provide DS-1 level service to their own customers. At the time they purchase those services, CLECs make a straightforward make-or-buy decision as to whether it will be more beneficial for them to lease the circuits as special access, to obtain facilities from another provider, or to deploy their own. To the extent they conclude that they are better off leasing the circuits as special access, they are hardly justified in complaining that they may have to make volume or term commitments in exchange for the benefits of the discounted rates. And, in any event, the fact that CLECs are competing successfully to serve customers of all shapes and sizes using their own facilities or special access (and, by definition, must be offering them competitive rates) shows that they do not need the added artificial price reduction that comes with UNE pricing to do so.

For all of these reasons, CompTel's calculation of supposed harm to small and medium-sized business customers is meaningless and does not support reinstating an

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 4 of 4

unbundling requirement for high-capacity loops or transport as part of any interim or permanent rules the Commission may adopt.

Sincerely,

/s/Michael E. Glover

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Daniel Gonzalez

Samuel Feder

Jonathan Adelstein

Barry Ohlson

Scott Bergmann

Michelle Carey

Thomas Navin

William Maher

Jeffrey Carlisle

Bryan Tramont

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|--|-----------|---|-------|
| Accountants | 104 | Automotive - Auction | 5 |
| Advertising & Marketing | 952 | Automotive - Parts, Supplies, Service | 1019 |
| Aerospace Manufacturer | 6 | Automotive - Truck Sales, Service | 43 |
| Aerospace Research & Development | 58 | Aviation | 66 |
| Aerospace Technology | 9 | Aviation Services | 113 |
| Agricultural Products | 8 | Bail Bonds | 3 |
| Air Cargo & Package Express Services | 7 | Bank Equipment & Supplies | 12 |
| Air Conditioning Contractors | 10 | Bar Code Scanning Equipment & Supplies | 2 |
| Aircraft Flight Training Equipment | 11 | Barrels & Drums | 7 |
| Aircraft Manufacturers | 56 | Bearings Wholesale & Manufacturers | 3 |
| Aircraft Parts & Equipment | 11 | Beauty Salon Equipment & Supplies Retail | 5 |
| Airports | 159 | Beverages Wholesale & Manufacturers | 4 |
| Alarm Systems & Security Services | 404 | Biomedical Research | 1 |
| Alcohol & Drug Abuse Rehabilitation Services | 18 | Biotechnology | 117 |
| Ambulance Services | 6 | Boat Manufacturers | 4 |
| Antique Dealers | 2 | Book & Music Stores | 180 |
| Antique Reproductions Retailers | 7 | Books & Music Retailers | 392 |
| Apartment Complexes | 3 | Builders & Contractors | 233 |
| Appliance Service & Repair | 1 | Builders & Contractors - Commercial & | |
| Appraisal Service | 4 | Industrial | 171 |
| Arcades & Amusements | 32 | Builders & Contractors - Home Construction | 65 |
| Architectural Services | 32 | Building Inspection & Pest Control Services | 56 |
| Armed Forces | 782 | Building Materials & Supplies Dealers | 113 |
| Armed Forces - Air Force | 2 | Building Materials & Supplies Dealers - | |
| Armed Forces - Air Force Base | 263 | Fiberglass | 8 |
| Armed Forces - Army | 194 | Building Remodeling & Repair Contractors | 9 |
| Armed Forces - Coast Guard | 3 | Business & Professional Services | 1230 |
| Armed Forces - National Guard | 4 | Business Consultants & Advisors | 2 |
| Armed Forces - Navy | 26 | Business Services - Distribution | 245 |
| Art Collection | 3 | Cable Manufacturers | 3 |
| Art Supplies Retailers | 4 | Call Centers & Answering Services | 51 |
| Arts & Entertainment | 130 | Cameras & Camera Supplies | 13 |
| Arts & Entertainment - Cinemas & Theatres | 59 | Camping & Backpacking Equipment & Suppli | es |
| Arts & Entertainment - Music | 40 | Dealers | 1 |
| Associations and Interest Groups | 725 | Canners & Food Processors | 10 |
| Auctioneers | 23 | Cargo Container Manufacturers | 12 |
| Audiovisual Equipment Manufacturers | 9 | Catalog Shopping | 6 |
| Audiovisual/Computer Rental & Leasing | 6 | Catering | 4 |
| Autioneers | 3 | CDs Tapes & Records Retail | 2 |
| Auto Clubs | 2 | Cell Phone Equipment & Supplies | 51 |
| Auto Dealers | - 1796 | Cement & Sand & Gravel Manufacturers | 22 |
| Auto Manufacturers | 131 | Certified & Registered Massage Therapists | 2 |
| Auto Rentals | 844 | Charitable & Nonprofit Organizations | 1 |
| Automated Teller Machines | 2 | Chauffeured Services | 18 |
| Automation Consultants | 2 | Chemical Manufacturers | 362 |
| Automation Equipment & Systems Dealers | 15 | Chemicals Manufacturers | 133 |
| Automation Equipment & bystems Deaters | 1 0 | | |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|---|-------|--|-------|
| Child Care | 29 | Concrete Contractors | 4 |
| Chimney Cleaning Services | 3 | Conference Call Services | 14 |
| Churches & Religious Organizations | 329 | Conference Facilities & Convention Centers | 11 |
| Civil Engineering Firm | 8 | Construction & Contractors - Doors & Window | s 6 |
| Civil Engineers | 24 | Construction & Contractors - Floors & Flooring | |
| Cleaning Services | 9 | Construction & Contractors - General | |
| Clinical Services - Social & Human Services | 12 | Contractors | 46 |
| Clothing & Accessories (Designer) Retailers | 28 | Construction & Contractors - Roofing | 3 |
| Clothing & Accessories Manufacturers | 182 | Construction Engineers | 5 |
| Clothing & Accessories Retailers | 736 | Construction Equipment & Supplies | 15 |
| Cocoa Processors | 1 | Construction Equipment & Vehicle Rental | 3 |
| Cold Storage Warehouses | 4 | Construction Management Services | 114 |
| Collection Services | 8 | Consulting Services - General | 1195 |
| Commnuications - Video Conferencing | 21 | Consumer Goods Manufacturers | 776 |
| Commodity & Merchandise Warehouses | 31 | Consumer Goods Retailers | 136 |
| Common & Face Brick Dealers | 2 | Consumer Groups | 5 |
| Communications | 1469 | Contractors' Equipment & Supplies Dealers | 20 |
| Communications - Broadcasting | 201 | Convenience Stores | 83 |
| Communications - Cable | 280 | Conveyor Belting & Belting Supplies Dealers | 3 |
| Communications - Cable & Satellite | 96 | Copying, Printing & Graphics Services | 610 |
| Communications - Cellular | 105 | Corporate Housing | 6 |
| Communications - Internet Hosting | 34 | Corrugated & Fiber Boxes Retail | 51 |
| Communications - ISP | 18 | Cosmetics | 116 |
| Communications - Major Media | 53 | Cosmetics Retailers | 31 |
| Communications - Radio | 70 | Courier Services | 12 |
| Communications - Satellite & Cable | 3 | Crafts Stores | 23 |
| Communications - Telecom | 5538 | Credit & Debt Counseling Services | 25 |
| Communications - Television | 163 | Credit Collection & Reporting Agency | 109 |
| Communications - Verizon | 1815 | Cryogenics Equipment & Supplies | 2 |
| Communications - Wireless | 2307 | Currency Exchange Services | 5 |
| Communications & Public Relations | 9 | Customs Brokers & Consultants | 31 |
| Communications & Public Relations | | Data Communications Equipment & Systems | 13 |
| Consultants | 11 | Dating & Introduction Services | 1 |
| Communications Equipment & Supplies | 3 | Defense Contractors | 591 |
| Computer & Equipment Dealers | 18 | Department Store | 47 |
| Computer Networking Installation | 4 | Department Stores | 1800 |
| Computer Peripherals - Printers, Laser Printers | 9 | Design and Engineering | 48 |
| Computer Supplies Parts & Accessories | 13 | Discount Variety Stores | 90 |
| Computer Systems Consultants & Designers | 272 | Document Management Services | 138 |
| Computer Testing Services | 13 | Dog & Horse Racing | 16 |
| Computers | 891 | Door & Window Dealers | 8 |
| Computers - Equipment & Supplies | 70 | Drug Stores & Pharmacies | 887 |
| Computers - Equipment Repair & Maintenance | 156 | Dry Cleaners | 22 |
| Computers & Equipment Repair | 9 | Education - Admin, Boards, Associations | 123 |
| Computing Solutions | 4 | Education - Colleges & Universities | 1958 |
| Concrete & Concrete Products Dealers | 16 | Education - Commercial Services | 178 |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|--|-------|--|-------|
| Education - K-12 Schools | 686 | Financial - Loan Service | 73 |
| Education - Professional Training/Devel | 325 | Financial - Loan Services | 307 |
| Electric Contractors | 34 | Financial - Mortgage Companies | 1846 |
| Electric Equipment & Supplies Dealers | 71 | Financial - Mutual Services | 109 |
| Electric Motor Dealers | 30 | Financial - Research Services | 10 |
| Electrolysis Treatments, Lasers | 2 | Finger Printing Services & Equipment | 11 |
| Electronic Equipment | 5 | Fire Alarms, Extinguishers & Sprinklers | 28 |
| Electronic Equipment & Supplies Retail | 20 | Fire Departments | 8 |
| Electronic Instruments Retail | 112 | Fire Fighters Associations | 3 |
| Electronic Research Design & Development | 2 | Fireproofing & Firestopping Materials & | |
| Electronic Testing Equipment Dealers | 27 | Supplies | 2 |
| Electronics & Appliance Manufacturers | 43 | Fish & Wildlife | 3 |
| Electronics & Appliance Parts & Supplies | 41 | Flavoring Extracts | 14 |
| Electronics & Appliances Manufacturers | 203 | Florists | 46 |
| Electronics and Appliance Retailers | 773 | Flour Mill | 1 |
| Electronics Manufacturers | 906 | Food & Beverage Producers and Distributors | 1515 |
| Electronics Wholesale Distributor | 35 | Food & Beverage Providers and Distributors | 44 |
| Elevator Equipment & Services | 63 | Food & Beverage Retailers | 75 |
| Employment Agencies | 803 | Food Preservation Equipment & Supplies | 12 |
| Employment Agencies - Temp Staffing | 113 | Food Processing Equipment & Supplies | 11 |
| Engineers | 5 | Footwear Stores | 20 |
| Entertainment | 154 | Forklift & Industrial Truck Dealers | 4 |
| Entertainment - Movie Studio | 28 | Fragrance & Cosmetics Stores | 3 |
| Envelopes Manufacturers & Wholesalers | 6 | Funeral/Memorial Services | 49 |
| Environmental & Ecological Consultants | 66 | Furniture | 47 |
| Environmental Association | 22 | Furniture Stores | 195 |
| Environmental Engineers | 26 | Garage Doors & Openers | 9 |
| Environmental Services | 26 | Gas Stations | 14 |
| Equipment Manufacturers | 2 | General Merchandise Wholesale | 36 |
| Executive Suites | 68 | Genetic Research | 1 |
| Fabrics Stores | 14 | Genetics Research | 16 |
| Family & General Practice Physicians & | | Geographic Information Services | 13 |
| Surgeons | 11 | Gift/Houseware Retailers | 213 |
| Fast Food Stores | 15 | Glass Wholesale & Manufacturers | 22 |
| Fasteners Wholesale & Manufacturers | 8 | Global Marketing, Communications, & | |
| Feed Fertilizer & Power Equipment | 1 | Entertainment | 12 |
| Fiber Optic Equipment Systems & Supplies | 6 | Global Positioning System | 5 |
| Fiberglass & Materials | 5 | Government | 24 |
| Financial - Advisor Services | 34 | Government - Accounting | 5 |
| Financial - Advisory Services | 930 | Government - Civil Defense - Power Authority | 35 |
| Financial - Banks | 12125 | Government - Correctional Facility | 90 |
| Financial - Credit Card Companies | 307 | Government - Courthouse | 56 |
| Financial - Credit Unions | 462 | Government - Courts | 115 |
| Financial - Electronic Payment Svcs | 145 | Government - Customs | 3 |
| Financial - General Services | 5485 | Government - Embassy/Consulate | 89 |
| Financial - Investment Services | 5906 | Government - FBI | 121 |
| | | | |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|--|-------|--|-------|
| Government - Federal | 3585 | Gypsum & Gypsum Products | 31 |
| Government - Federal - Aviation | 103 | Hair Dressers | 5 |
| Government - Federal - Communications | 48 | Hair Restoration | 2 |
| Government - Federal - Courts | 13 | Hardware Stores | 31 |
| Government - Federal - Defense | 564 | Health & Beauty Products Manufacturers | 53 |
| Government - Federal - Defense - Imagery & | | Health & Diet Foods Stores | 44 |
| Mapping | 1 | Health & Human Services - Leukemia | 3 |
| Government - Federal - Food & Drug Admin | 3 | Health Agencies | 2 |
| Government - Federal - Geological Surveys | 8 | Health Clubs & Gyms | 11 |
| Government - Federal - Health & Human | | Health Maintenance Organizations | 57 |
| Services | 127 | Healthcare | 1355 |
| Government - Federal - House of | | Healthcare - Clinics & Medical Centers | 457 |
| Representatives | 28 | Healthcare - Dental | 133 |
| Government - Federal - Housing & Urban | | Healthcare - General | 3466 |
| Development | 3 | Healthcare - Home (Nursing, Convalescent, | |
| Government - Federal - Info Systems | 35 | Rehab) | 40 |
| Government - Federal - Labor Relations | 3 | Healthcare - Homes (Nursing, Convalescent, | |
| Government - Federal - Postal Services | 13 | Rehab) | 473 |
| Government - Federal - Senate | 16 | Healthcare - Hospitals | 1500 |
| Government - Federal - Treasury | 36 | Healthcare - Physicians & Surgeons | 6 |
| Government - Foreign | 13 | Healthcare - Radiology | 56 |
| Government - Foreign - Consulate | 2 | Healthcare - Research, Labs | 356 |
| Government - Foreign - Embassy | 13 | Healthcare - Vision | 85 |
| Government - General Services Administration | 93 | Heating & Refrigeration Equipment | |
| Government - Immigration & Customs | 9 | Manufacturers | 109 |
| Government - Local | 464 | Heating & Ventilating Contractors | 24 |
| Government - Local - Law Enforcement | 42 | Heavy Equipment Manufacturers | 18 |
| Government - Local - Taxes & Finance | 16 | Home Décor Retailers | 161 |
| Government - Local - Transportation | 138 | Home Improvement Retailers | 209 |
| Government - National Parks & Conservation | | Home Improvement Services | 1 |
| Land | 7 | Home Improvement Stores | 537 |
| Government - Naval Shipyard | 6 | Home Improvement, Repair, Lawns Services | 114 |
| Government - Police/Sherriff | 23 | Home Products - Siding | 19 |
| Government - Printing | 16 | Hospice | 12 |
| Government - State | 706 | Hospital Consultants & Management | 1 |
| Government - State - Lottery | 31 | Hospital Equipment & Supplies Retail | 87 |
| Government - State - Sentate | 48 | Hospitality | 33 |
| Government - State - State Senate | 66 | Hospitality Services | 17 |
| Government - Telecommunications | 12 | Hotel & Motel Equipment & Supplies | 4 |
| Government - Training | 3 | Hotel Reservations Service Provider | 7 |
| Government - US Congress Representatives | 1 | Hotel Services | 2 |
| Government - Weather Service | 17 | Hotels & Lodging | 3857 |
| Government Contractors - Computer Networks | 3 | Household Linens & Furnishing Retailers | 119 |
| Government Contractors - Computer Systems | 4 | Housing Authority | 3 |
| Government Insurance Carriers | 1 | Human Resource Business Services | 180 |
| Greenhouses and Nurseries | 6 | Imaging Equipment Manufacturers | 17 |
| Grocery Stores & Supermarkets | 2964 | 5 5 1 1 | |
| | | | |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|--|----------|--|-------|
| Incinerators Parts & Services | 6 | Lighting Fixtures Retailers | 47 |
| Industrial Equipment & Supplies | 33 | Linen Supply Services & Uniforms Retail | 26 |
| Industrial Equipment & Supplies Dealers | 60 | Lithographers | 68 |
| Industrial Equipment Rental & Leasing | 3 | Lumber | 41 |
| Industrial Parks Management | 55 | Mail Order & Catalog Sales | 4 |
| Industry - Aerospace | 81 | Malls & Shopping Centers | 91 |
| Industry - Metals | 47 | Management Consulting | 478 |
| Industry - Mining/Natural Resources | 6 | Manufacturers - General | 1394 |
| Industry - Paper | 255 | Manufacturers' Agents & Representatives | 28 |
| Industry - Power, Fuel, Water, Energy | 1736 | Materials & Packaging Manufacturers | 341 |
| Industry - Trade Association | 146 | Mechanical Contracting | 13 |
| Information Services | 454 | Mechanical Contractors & Engineers | 1 |
| Information Technology & Automation | 4 | Mechanical Equipment & Supplies | 4 |
| Ink Manufacturers' Materials | 8 | Media & Communications - Sales Presentations | 3 |
| Instruments & Equipment Manufacturers | 111 | Medical | 4 |
| Insurance | 7444 | Medical - Blood Bank | 5 |
| Insurance - Claims Processing Service & | 7 1 1 1 | Medical & Dental X-Ray Laboratories | 3 |
| Adjusters | 2 | Medical Advisors/Consultants | 4 |
| Insurance - Health Care Services | 139 | Medical Analysis | 3 |
| Insurance - Life Insurance | 17 | Medical Answering Services | 4 |
| Insurance - Title Insurance | 98 | Medical Association | 1 |
| Insurance - Workers' Compensation Services | 16 | Medical Billing & Collections Services | 13 |
| Interest Groups and Associations | 12 | Medical Centers - Blood Center | 6 |
| Interior Design | 4 | Medical Consulting | 31 |
| Internet Services | 1037 | Medical Device Manufacturers | 19 |
| | 16 | | 2 |
| Investigation Services | 1919 | Medical Equipment | 1 |
| IT Consulting & Business Services | 3 | Medical Exam Board | _ |
| Jewelry Importers | 3 104 | Medical Information Technology | 16 |
| Jewelry Stores | | Medical Laboratory | 8 |
| Journalism/News Service | 145 | Medical Laboratory - Radiology | 256 |
| Journalism/News Services | 27 | Medical Products and Services | 356 |
| Kitchen & Bath Distributor | 27 | Medical Research | 39 |
| Labor Relations | 1 | Medical Services | 81 |
| Labor Unions | 21 | Medical Specialties | 46 |
| Laboratories | 501 | Medical Specialties - Behavioral Health | 18 |
| Laboratory Equipment & Supplies | 1 | Medical Specialties - Cancer Foundation | 1 |
| Landscape Designers & Consultants | 28 | Medical Specialties - Cancer Treatment Centers | 2 |
| Landscape Equipment & Supplies Dealers | 74 | Medical Specialties - Cardiovascular | 2 |
| Landscaping | 5 | Medical Specialties - Cardiovascular Health | 16 |
| Laundry Service | 7 | Medical Specialties - Cerebal Palsy | 15 |
| Law Firms & Legal Services | 1047 | Medical Specialties - Counseling | 1 |
| Lawn & Garden Equipment & Supplies | 6 | Medical Specialties - Endoscopy | 1 |
| Leather Goods Manufacturers | 3 | Medical Specialties - Eye Surgery Center | 1 |
| Leather Goods Retailers | 63 | Medical Specialties - Home Care | 6 |
| Libraries | 126 | Medical Specialties - MRI | 25 |
| Lighting Fixtures Manufacturers | 8 | Medical Specialties - Muscular Dystrophy | 12 |
| | | | |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|---|-------|--|-------|
| Medical Specialties - OB-GYN | 6 | Parking & Traffic Consultants | 4 |
| Medical Specialties - Optometry | 2 | Parks & Recreation | 25 |
| Medical Specialties - Orthopedics | 38 | Party Supplies Stores | 29 |
| Medical Specialties - Radiology | 14 | Payroll & Payment Services | 233 |
| Medical Specialties - Ultrasounds | 28 | Payroll Services | 10 |
| Medical Staffing Services | 1 | Perfumes & Colognes Raw Materials & | |
| Medical Supplies | 5 | Supplies | 4 |
| Medical Transcription | 4 | Pest Control Services | 63 |
| Merchandising | 5 | Pharmaceuticals | 1651 |
| Merchandising Services & Systems | 9 | Phone Equipment & Systems Dealers | 1 |
| Metal Products | 53 | Photographic Equipment & Supplies | 28 |
| Metal Stamping Equipment & Supplies | 8 | Photographic Equipment & Supplies Retail | 4 |
| Microfilming & Imaging Service | | Photography Stores | 5 |
| Equipment/Supplies | 8 | Photography Studios & Picture Libraries | 3 |
| Miscellaneous | 53403 | Physical Therapy | 1 |
| Mobile Offices & Commercial Units | 5 | Physical Therapy Equipment and Supplies | 7 |
| Modeling Agency | 1 | Pipe Fabrication | 1 |
| Modular & Mobile Home & Buildings Dealers | 3 | Plastic Products | 92 |
| Money Orders & Transfer Services | 5 | Plastic Raw Materials | 1 |
| Mortgages | 205 | Plumbing & Heating Supplies | 128 |
| Motion Picture Distributors | 20 | Plumbing Services | 3 |
| Moving & Storage | 103 | Plumbing Supplies | 28 |
| Museums | 72 | Pneumatic Equipment & Suppliers Dealers | 10 |
| Music Publishing/Supply | 27 | Pneumatic Tools & Equipment | 6 |
| Musical Instrument - Rental and Sales | 34 | Polyethylene Materials & Products | 23 |
| Newspaper Publishers | 381 | Postal Services | 2 |
| Non-Profit Organizations | 334 | Product Packaging Labeling & Shipping | 34 |
| NULL NAME | 61222 | Production Studio | 17 |
| Office Furniture & Equipment Dealers | 44 | Property Management | 4 |
| Office Machinery & Supplies | 2 | Public Housing | 1 |
| Office Management Services | 71 | Publishers | 779 |
| Office Space and Support Services | 94 | Radio Phone Equipment & Systems | 24 |
| Office Supplies Stores | 730 | Real Estate - Agencies | 1235 |
| Office Supplies Wholesale & Manufacturers | 10 | Real Estate - Commercial & Industrial | 159 |
| Office Supply Stores | 27 | Real Estate - Commerical & Industrial | 21 |
| Online Services | 66 | Real Estate - Corporate Housing | 17 |
| Organ Donation & Tissue Banks | 6 | Real Estate - Developers & Subdividers | 89 |
| Outdoor Advertising & Billboards | 2 | Recreational Vehicles | 6 |
| Outsourcing - Business Management | 117 | Recruiting Services | 1 |
| Packaging | 7 | Recycling/Conservation Services | 24 |
| Packaging & Shipping Services | 710 | Rentals - Furniture | 5 |
| Paint & Paint Products | 2 | Rentals - General | 99 |
| Paint Manufacturers | 20 | Rentals and Sales - Heavy Equipment | 48 |
| Painting & Paint Supplies | 7 | Research | 358 |
| Paper Products | 1 | Resorts | 7 |
| Parking | 11 | Restaurant Management & Consultants | 2 |
| I dikilig | 1 1 | Robinstalle Maliagorione & Consultanto | - |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total | Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|---|-------|--|-------|
| Restaurant Services | 2 | Sports - Clubs/Facilities | 24 |
| Restaurants | 371 | Sports - Equestrian | 1 |
| Retail - Pet Supplies | 1 | Sports - Football | 15 |
| Retailers - General | 3 | Sports - Golf/Country Clubs | 43 |
| Retirement Communities & Homes | 49 | Sports - Hockey | 3 |
| Road & Highway Construction Machinery & | | Sports - Soccer | 3 |
| Equipment Equipment | 8 | Sports - Yacht Clubs | 4 |
| Robotics | 2 | Sports & Recreation | 15 |
| Sales Training | 2 | Sports & Recreation - Off-Track Betting | 13 |
| Salons & Spas | 7 | Sports & Recreation - Paint Ball | 2 |
| Salvage Services | 7 | Sports & Recreation - Youth & Family Centers | 15 |
| Sand & Gravel Dealers & Recycling Centers | 18 | Steam Boiler | 5 |
| Saw Sales Sharpening & Repair | 3 | Steamship Companies | 4 |
| Science | 46 | Steel Manufacturers | 77 |
| Science - Forensics | 2 | Stock Exchanges | 89 |
| Science - Health | 8 | Swimming Pools Manufacturers & Installation | 2 |
| Science - Research | 35 | Systems & Integration Engineers | 1 |
| Science & Technology | 3 | Tax Return Preparation | 147 |
| Science and Engineering | 279 | Taxi Cab Services | 2 |
| Scientific Instruments & Supplies Dealers | 87 | Technology - Computer Networks | 28 |
| Scooters & Powered Chairs | 7 | Technology - Data | 265 |
| Semiconductors | 27 | Technology - Engineering | 187 |
| Sewing Machines | 1 | Technology - General | 856 |
| Shipbuilding | 13 | Technology - Network | 993 |
| Sign Dealers, Display Designers & Producers | 8 | Technology - R&D | 142 |
| Social & Human Services Organization | 108 | Technology - Software | 1112 |
| Social & Human Services Organizations | 11 | Technology & Engineering | 1142 |
| Social Clubs | 2 | Technology Research and Development | 840 |
| Social Groups | 25 | Telecommunications Management | 1 |
| Soda Fountain Equipment & Supplies | 10 | Telecommunications Wiring & Cabling | 13 |
| Software & CD ROM Sales & Services | 6 | Telemarketing | 12 |
| Sound Equipment & Systems Sales Rental & | | Terminal & Container Services | 5 |
| Leasing | 3 | Testing Equipment & Supplies Wholesale & | |
| Space & Navigation | 5 | Manufacturers | 4 |
| Space Communications | 5 | Textile & Fabric Manufacturers | 97 |
| Space Exploration & Defense | 7 | Title Company | 38 |
| Specialty Stores | 162 | Title Insurance/Escrow Services | 80 |
| Spices Wholesale & Manufacturers | 1 | Tobacco & Tobacco Products | 19 |
| Sporting Goods Retailers | 189 | Tools | 5 |
| Sports | 3 | Tools Wholesale & Manufacturers | 2 |
| Sports - Athletic/Fitness Clubs | 229 | Tourist Attractions | 9 |
| Sports - Auto Clubs | 20 | Toy Manufacturers | 40 |
| Sports - Baseball | 5 | Toy Stores | 230 |
| Sports - Basketball | 32 | Traffic & Transportation Engineers | 9 |
| Sports - Beach Club | 1 | Translators & Interpreters | 2 |
| Sports - Boxing | 3 | Transportation | 261 |
| | | | |

| Category and Number of Circuits | Total |
|---|--------|
| Transportation - Airlines | 546 |
| Transportation - Bus | 33 |
| Transportation - Rail | 248 |
| Transportation - Shipping | 79 |
| Transportation - Trucking/Freight | 766 |
| Travel Agencies & Tourism | 835 |
| Vehicle Licensing Service | 2 |
| Veterans | 3 |
| Veterinary Services | 43 |
| Video Production Services | 2 |
| Wallpaper Wholesale & Manufacturers | 12 |
| Warehouses | 30 |
| Waste Management | 156 |
| Water Filtration & Purification Equipment | |
| Retail | 18 |
| Waterworks Equipment & Supplies | 3 |
| Wire & Wire Products | 2 |
| Wireless Phone Stores | 71 |
| Wood Products | 21 |
| Wrecking & Demolition Contractors | 8 |
| Youth Organizations Centers & Clubs | 6 |
| Grand Total | 248670 |
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